

# Introduction to Matlab

Matlab Fundamentals

Instructor

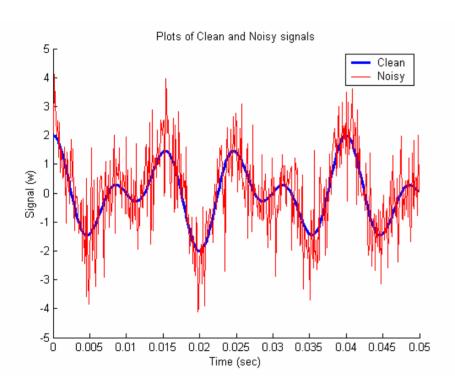
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#### Overview

- •What is Matlab?
  - -Mathematical tool
  - –Programming language
- Capabilities
  - -Numerical / Discrete calculations
  - -Limited symbolic math (with trickery)
  - -Variable driven solutions
  - -Graphing (2D / 3D)



### Overview



```
C:\KU Classes\EECS 721\Programs\project2.m
File Edit View Text Debug Breakpoints Web Window Help
                                             € **
                                    #4 f>
         %Chebychef method
  22
         a=zeros(1,M);
  23
         P=N-1:
  24
         Ro=10^(s1/20);
  25
         Zo=cosh((1/(N-1))*acosh(Ro));
  26
        T=findcheby(P);
  27
  28
         if(flag==0)
  29
             for n=1:M
  30
                 c=0:
  31
                 for m=2:n
  32
                     x=T((N-2*(m-2)),N-2*(n-1));
  33
                     y=(M-m+2);
  34
                     c=c+T((N-2*(m-2)),N-2*(n-1))*a(M-m+2);
  35
                 end
  36
                 r=T(N-2*(n-1),N-2*(n-1));
  37
                 a(M-n+1) = (T(N,N-2*(n-1))*Zo^{(n-1)})-c)/T(N-2*(n-1),N-2*
  38
             end
  39
         end
  40
         if(flag==1)
             for n=1:M+1
  42
                 c=0:
  43
                 for m=2:n
                     x=T((N-2*(m-2)),N-2*(n-1));
  45
                     y = (M-m+2);
  46
                     c=c+T((N-2*(m-2)),N-2*(n-1))*a(M-m+2);
  47
  48
                 r=T(N-2*(n-1),N-2*(n-1));
  49
                 if(n==1)
  50
                     a(1)=Zo^P;
Ready
```



## **Operators**

Matlab "thinks" in matrices

$$2 + 3 = 5 \rightarrow [2] + [3] = [5]$$

Matrix products use vector multiplication

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 6 \\ 7 & 8 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 19 & 22 \\ 43 & 50 \end{bmatrix}$$



# Operators

### Mathematical Operators

```
Add
Subtract
Multiply
                           Add a period in front of
                           these operators to make
Divide
                           them element-to-element
Power
                           operators
                         (single quote)
Transpose
ea
                      exp(a)
Ln(a)
                      log(a)
Log_{10}(a)
                      log10(a)
                      sqrt(a)
```



# Operators

### **Logical Operators**

And &

Or |

Xor xor

Not ~

Equal To ==

Not Equal To ~=

### **Other Operators**

Comment %

Output Surpress ; (semicolon)



### M-files

#### M-files

- -Use for batch execution of commands
- Dynamic user input programs
- –Loops / conditional execution

#### M-file related commands

- -edit('filename.m') ~ opens / creates an m-file
- % ~ comment operator (ignore line)



# Help

- Matlab Help
  - -Each command demands certain syntax
  - –Typing 'help command' shows syntax for each command