Clocking Time = \( \frac{L}{C} \)
Prop Delays = 

Packet Latency = 6ms/Sec

TCP/IP Layer Architecture

Implementation
- Propagation Delay
- Errors - BER
  + Random
  + Bursts
- Congestion - Loss

- Applications
  - Delay intolerant / error tolerant
  - Real-time
  - Interactive
  - Voice / Video Data
Delay tolerant / error intolerant

E-mail

Real-time

Real-time control