

Written By Dr. Victor S. Frost  
Dan F. Servey Distinguished Professor  
Electrical Engineering and Computer Science  
University of Kansas

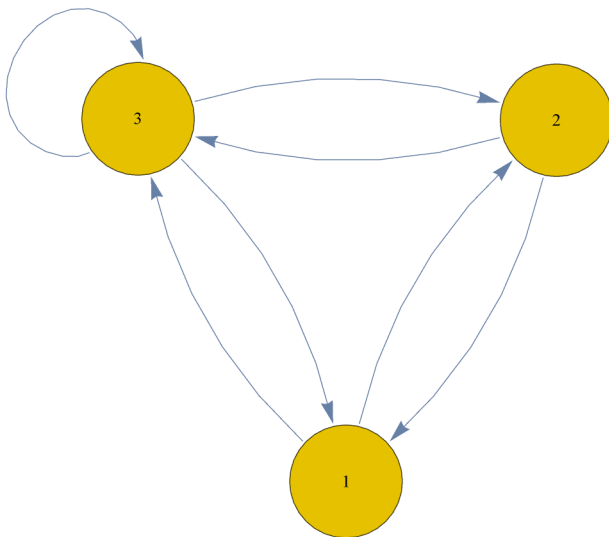
```
In[1]:= m =  $\begin{pmatrix} 0 & .75 & 0.25 \\ .25 & 0 & .75 \\ .25 & .25 & .5 \end{pmatrix}$ 
```

```
Out[1]:= {{0, 0.75, 0.25}, {0.25, 0, 0.75}, {0.25, 0.25, 0.5}}
```

```
In[2]:= proc = DiscreteMarkovProcess[{1, 0, 0}, m];
```

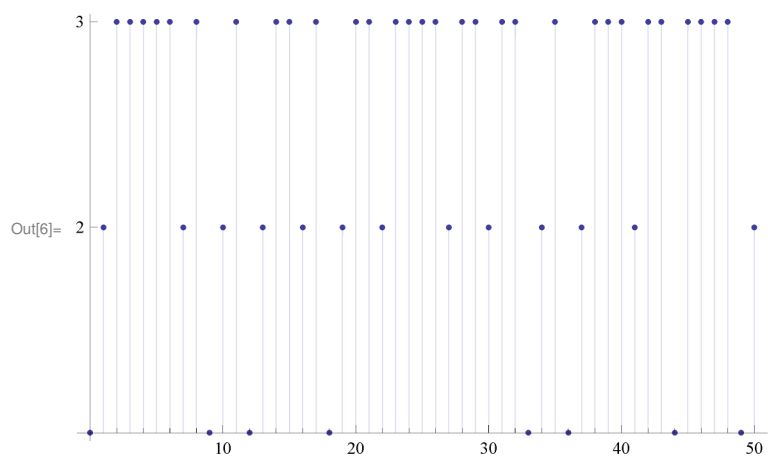
```
In[3]:= Graph[proc]
```

```
Out[3]=
```




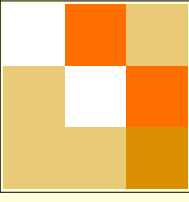
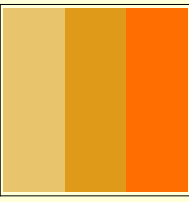
```
In[5]:= data = RandomFunction[proc, {0, 50}]  
ListPlot[data, Filling -> Axis, Ticks -> {Automatic, {1, 2, 3}}]
```

```
Out[5]= TemporalData[1]
```



In[7]:= **MarkovProcessProperties**[proc]

Out[7]=

<b>Basic Properties</b>	
InitialProbabilities	
TransitionMatrix	
HoldingTimeMean	{0, 0, 1.}
HoldingTimeVariance	{0, 0, 2.}
<b>Structural Properties</b>	
CommunicatingClasses	{1, 2, 3}
RecurrentClasses	{1, 2, 3}
TransientClasses	None
AbsorbingClasses	None
PeriodicClasses	None
Periods	{}
Irreducible	True
Primitive	True
Aperiodic	True
<b>Limiting Properties</b>	
LimitTransitionMatrix	
Reversible	False

In[8]:= **MatrixPower**[m, 2] // **MatrixForm**

Out[8]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0.25 & 0.0625 & 0.6875 \\ 0.1875 & 0.375 & 0.4375 \\ 0.1875 & 0.3125 & 0.5 \end{pmatrix}$$

In[9]:= **MatrixPower**[m, 3] // **MatrixForm**

Out[9]/MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0.1875 & 0.359375 & 0.453125 \\ 0.203125 & 0.25 & 0.546875 \\ 0.203125 & 0.265625 & 0.53125 \end{pmatrix}$$

In[10]:= **MatrixPower**[m, 4] // **MatrixForm**

Out[10]/MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0.203125 & 0.253906 & 0.542969 \\ 0.199219 & 0.289063 & 0.511719 \\ 0.199219 & 0.285156 & 0.515625 \end{pmatrix}$$

In[11]:= **MatrixPower**[m, 5] // **MatrixForm**

Out[11]/MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0.199219 & 0.288086 & 0.512695 \\ 0.200195 & 0.277344 & 0.522461 \\ 0.200195 & 0.27832 & 0.521484 \end{pmatrix}$$

In[12]:= **MatrixPower**[m, 10] // **MatrixForm**

Out[12]/MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0.200001 & 0.279984 & 0.520015 \\ 0.2 & 0.280005 & 0.519996 \\ 0.2 & 0.280004 & 0.519997 \end{pmatrix}$$

In[13]:= **PDF**[proc[0], 1]

**PDF**[proc[0], 2]

**PDF**[proc[0], 3]

Out[13]= 1

Out[14]= 0

Out[15]= 0

In[16]:= **PDF**[proc[1], 1]

**PDF**[proc[1], 2]

**PDF**[proc[1], 3]

Out[16]= 0.

Out[17]= 0.75

Out[18]= 0.25

In[19]:= **PDF**[proc[2], 1]

**PDF**[proc[2], 2]

**PDF**[proc[2], 3]

Out[19]= 0.25

Out[20]= 0.0625

Out[21]= 0.6875

```
In[22]:= PDF[proc[5], 1]
         PDF[proc[5], 2]
         PDF[proc[5], 3]
```

Out[22]= 0.199219

Out[23]= 0.288086

Out[24]= 0.512695

```
In[25]:= PDF[proc[∞], 1]
         PDF[proc[∞], 2]
         PDF[proc[∞], 3]
```

Out[25]= 0.2

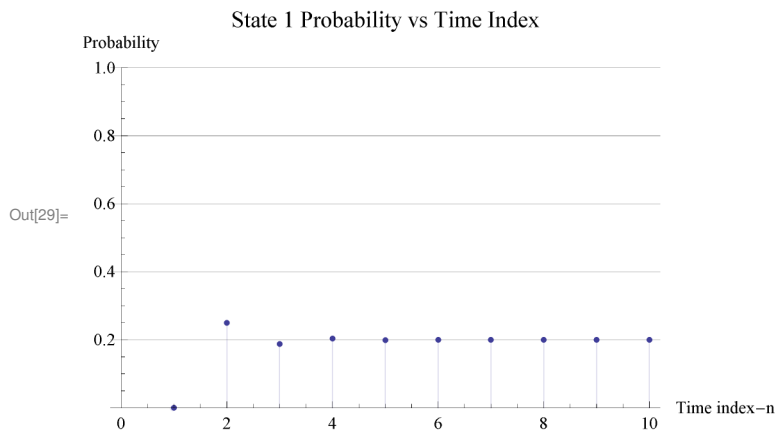
Out[26]= 0.28

Out[27]= 0.52

```
In[28]:= PDF[proc[n], 1]
```

```
Out[28]= (0. + 1. (0.4 (-0.25)^n + 0.4 (-0.25)^n + 0.2 × 1.^n)) /
          (0. + 1. (0.4 (-0.25)^n + 0.4 (-0.25)^n + 0.2 × 1.^n) +
           1. (-2.64702 × 10^7 (-0.25)^n + 2.64702 × 10^7 (-0.25)^n + 0.28 × 1.^n) +
           1. (2.64702 × 10^7 (-0.25)^n - 2.64702 × 10^7 (-0.25)^n + 0.52 × 1.^n))
```

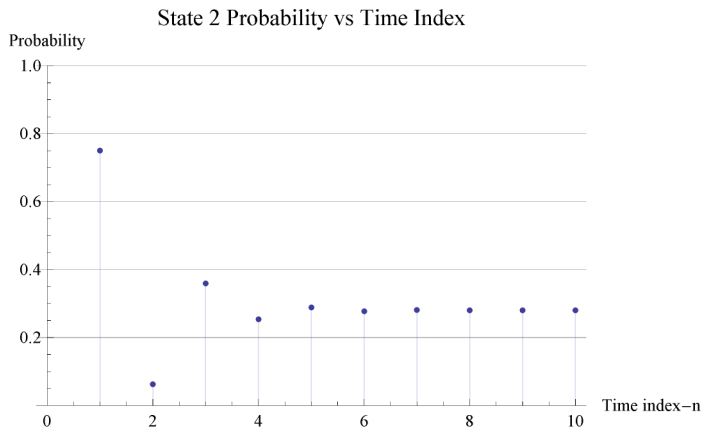
```
In[29]:= DiscretePlot[PDF[proc[n], 1], {n, 1, 10},
                    PlotRange → {0, 1}, AxesLabel → {"Time index-n", "Probability"},
                    PlotLabel → "State 1 Probability vs Time Index", GridLines → {None, Automatic}]
```



```
In[30]:= PDF[proc[n], 2]
```

```
Out[30]= (0. + 1. (-2.64702 × 10^7 (-0.25)^n + 2.64702 × 10^7 (-0.25)^n + 0.28 × 1.^n)) /
          (0. + 1. (0.4 (-0.25)^n + 0.4 (-0.25)^n + 0.2 × 1.^n) +
           1. (-2.64702 × 10^7 (-0.25)^n + 2.64702 × 10^7 (-0.25)^n + 0.28 × 1.^n) +
           1. (2.64702 × 10^7 (-0.25)^n - 2.64702 × 10^7 (-0.25)^n + 0.52 × 1.^n))
```

```
In[31]:= DiscretePlot[PDF[proc[n], 2], {n, 1, 10},
  PlotRange -> {0, 1}, AxesLabel -> {"Time index-n", "Probability"},
  PlotLabel -> "State 2 Probability vs Time Index", GridLines -> {None, Automatic}]
```



```
In[32]:= PDF[proc[n], 3]
```

$$\text{Out[32]= } \frac{\left(0. + 1. \left(2.64702 \times 10^7 (-0.25)^n - 2.64702 \times 10^7 (-0.25)^n + 0.52 \times 1.^n\right)\right)}{\left(0. + 1. \left(0.4 (-0.25)^n + 0.4 (-0.25)^n + 0.2 \times 1.^n\right) + 1. \left(-2.64702 \times 10^7 (-0.25)^n + 2.64702 \times 10^7 (-0.25)^n + 0.28 \times 1.^n\right) + 1. \left(2.64702 \times 10^7 (-0.25)^n - 2.64702 \times 10^7 (-0.25)^n + 0.52 \times 1.^n\right)\right)}$$

```
In[33]:= DiscretePlot[PDF[proc[n], 3], {n, 1, 10},
  PlotRange -> {0, 1}, AxesLabel -> {"Time index-n", "Probability"},
  PlotLabel -> "State 3 Probability vs Time Index", GridLines -> {None, Automatic}]
```

